UNITED STATES
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION IX
75 HAWTHORNE STREET
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105

In the Matter of:

Port Street Realty Corporation and Colfin AI-CA 4, LLC,

Respondents.

Docket No. TSCA-09-2015- OOLO

COMPLAINT AND NOTICE 11:01 M OF OPPORTUNITY FOR 22 11:01 M HEARING

This is a civil administrative action instituted pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Toxic Substances Control Act ("TSCA"), 15 U.S.C. § 2615(a). Section 16(a) of TSCA and Section 1018 of Title X of the Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act of 1992, 42 U.S.C. § 4852d ("Section 1018"), authorize the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") to issue a civil complaint for each violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

Complainant is the Chief of the Waste and Chemical Section in the Air, Waste and Toxics Branch of the Enforcement Division, EPA, Region IX, who has been duly delegated the authority to bring this action. Respondents are Port Street Realty Corporation ("Port Street"), a California corporation with offices located at 27372 Calle Arroyo in San Juan Capistrano, California, and Colfin AI-CA 4, LLC ("Colfin"), a Delaware corporation with offices located at 2450 Broadway, Sixth Floor in Santa Monica, California, that owned and/or managed a residential property located in La Habra, California.

This Complaint and Notice of Opportunity for Hearing

("Complaint") serves as notice that Complainant has reason to believe that Respondents violated Section 409 of TSCA by failing to comply with Section 1018 and federal regulations promulgated to implement Section 1018 at 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart F.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 1. EPA has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Section 1018.
- 2. 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart F implements the provisions of Section 1018 that impose certain disclosure requirements concerning lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards upon the sale or lease of target housing.
- 3. "Target housing" means any housing constructed prior to 1978, except housing for the elderly or persons with disabilities (unless any child who is less than 6 years of age resides or is expected to reside in such housing) or any 0-bedroom dwelling. 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.
- 4. "Lessor" means any entity that offers target housing for lease, rent or sublease, including but not limited to individuals, partnerships, corporations, trusts, government agencies, housing agencies, Indian tribes, and nonprofit organizations. 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.
- 5. "Lessee" means any entity that enters into an agreement to lease, rent, or sublease target housing, including but not limited to individuals, partnerships, corporations, trusts, government agencies, housing agencies, Indian tribes, and

- 8. "Agent" means any party who enters into a contract with a seller or lessor, including any party who enters into a contract with a representative of the seller or lessor, for the purpose of selling or leasing target housing. 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.
- 9. "Owner" means any entity that offers target housing for lease, rent, or sublease, including but not limited to individuals, partnerships, corporations, trusts, government agencies, housing agencies, Indian tribes, and nonprofit organizations, except where a mortgagee holds legal title to the property serving as collateral for mortgage loan, in which case the owner would be the mortgagor. 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.
- 10. At all times relevant to this Complaint, Respondent Colfin was the "owner" of a residential property located at 550. Lemon Street in La Habra, California, as that term is defined at 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.
- 11. At all times relevant to this Complaint, Respondent Port Street was the "agent" for Respondent Colfin, as that term is defined at 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.
- 12. At all times relevant to this Complaint, Respondents were "lessors" of a residential property located at 550 Lemon Street in La Habra, California, as that term is defined at 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.
 - 13. At all times relevant to this Complaint, the

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residential property located at 550 Lemon Street in La Habra, California was "target housing," as that term is defined at 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.

14. On or around March 29, 2013, Respondents entered into a lease of the residential property located at 550 Lemon Street in La Habra, California with lessees for an occupancy greater than 100 days or less where lease renewals or extensions could occur.

- 15. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 16. Before a lessee is obligated under any contract to lease target housing, the lessor shall provide the lessee with an EPA-approved lead hazard information pamphlet. 40 C.F.R. § 745.107(a)(1).
- 17. At the time that Respondents entered into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14, Respondents failed to provide the lessees with an EPA-approved lead hazard information pamphlet, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.107(a)(1).
- 18. Respondents' failure to provide the lessees with an EPA-approved lead hazard information pamphlet at the time of entering into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14 constitutes a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.107(a)(1) and Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

- 19. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 20. Each contract to lease target housing shall include, as an attachment or within the contract, a Lead Warning Statement containing language provided in 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(1). 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(1).
- 21. At the time that Respondents entered into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14, Respondents failed to include, as an attachment to the lease or within the lease, a Lead Warning Statement containing language provided in 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(1), as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(1).
- 22. Respondents' failure to include, as an attachment to the lease or within the lease, a Lead Warning Statement containing language provided in 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(1) at the time of entering into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14 constitutes a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(1) and Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

COUNT 3

- 23. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 24. Each contract to lease target housing shall include a statement by the lessor disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being leased or indicating no knowledge of the presence of lead-

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- 25. At the time that Respondents entered into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14, Respondents failed to include a statement by the lessors disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being leased or indicating no knowledge of the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(2).
- 26. Respondents' failure to include a statement by the lessors disclosing the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing being leased or indicating no knowledge of the presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards at the time of entering into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14 constitutes a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(2) and Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

COUNT 4

- 27. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 28. Each contract to lease target housing shall include a list of any records or reports available to the lessor pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing that have been provided to the lessee or indicate that no such records or reports are available. 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(3).

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- 29. At the time that Respondents entered into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14, Respondents failed to include a list of any records or reports available to the lessors pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing that have been provided to the lessees or indicate that no such records or reports are available, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(3).
- 30. Respondents' failure to include a list of any records or reports available to the lessors pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the target housing that have been provided to the lessees or indicate that no such records or reports are available at the time of entering into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14 constitutes a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(3) and Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

- 31. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 32. Each contract to lease target housing shall include a statement by the lessee affirming receipt of the information set forth in 40 C.F.R. §§ 745.113(b)(2) and (3) and the lead hazard information pamphlet required under 15 U.S.C. § 2686. 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(4).
- 33. At the time that Respondents entered into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14, Respondents failed to include a statement by the lessees affirming receipt of the information set

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forth in 40 C.F.R. §§ 745.113(b)(2) and (3) and the lead hazard information pamphlet required under 15 U.S.C. § 2686, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(4).

34. Respondents' failure to include a statement by the lessees affirming receipt of the information set forth in 40 C.F.R. §§ 745.113(b)(2) and (3) and the lead hazard information pamphlet required under 15 U.S.C. § 2686 at the time of entering into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14 constitutes a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(4) and Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

- 35. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 36. Each contract to lease target housing shall include, as an attachment to the lease or within the lease, a statement by the agent involved in the transaction to lease target housing that the agent has informed the lessor of the lessor's obligations and that the agent is aware of his/her duty to ensure compliance with Section 1018 (42 U.S.C. § 4852d). 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(5).
- 37. At the time that Respondents entered into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14, Respondents failed to include, as an attachment to the lease or within the lease, a statement by the agent involved in the transaction to lease target housing that the agent has informed the lessor of the lessor's obligations and

that the agent is aware of his/her duty to ensure compliance with Section 1018, as required by 40 C.F.R. \S 745.113(b)(5).

38. Respondents' failure to include, as an attachment to the lease or within the lease, a statement by the agent involved in the transaction to lease target housing that the agent has informed the lessor of the lessor's obligations and that the agent is aware of his/her duty to ensure compliance with Section 1018 at the time of entering into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14 constitutes a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(5) and Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

- 39. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are re-alleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 40. Each contract to lease target housing shall include the signatures of the lessors, agents, and lessees certifying to the accuracy of their statements, to the best of their knowledge, along with the dates of signature. 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(6).
- 41. At the time that Respondents entered into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14, Respondents failed to include the signatures of the lessors, agent, and lessees certifying to the accuracy of their statements, to the best of their knowledge, along with the dates of signature, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(6).
- 42. Respondents' failure to include the signatures of the lessors, agent, and lessees certifying to the accuracy of their

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statements, to the best of their knowledge, along with the dates of signature at the time of entering into the lease referenced in Paragraph 14 constitutes a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.113(b)(6) and Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689.

PROPOSED CIVIL PENALTY

Section 16(a) of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615(a), and Section 1018 authorize civil penalties of not more than \$16,000 per day for each violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, occurring after January 12, 2009, pursuant to the Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule at 40 C.F.R. Part 19, which implements the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act of 1990, Pub. L. 101-410.

In assessing any civil penalty, Section 16(a) of TSCA requires that EPA take into account the nature, circumstances, extent, and gravity of the violations; Respondents' history of such violations of TSCA; the degree of culpability involved; Respondents' ability to pay a penalty without jeopardizing their ability to continue to do business; and such other factors as justice may require.

Based upon the facts alleged in this Complaint and the statutory factors enumerated above, and in accordance with EPA's "Section 1018- Disclosure Rule Enforcemnet Response and Penalty Policy" dated December 2007 (a copy of which is enclosed), Complainant proposes that Respondents be assessed the following civil penalty for the violations alleged in this Complaint:

1	COUNT 1
2	Failure to Provide an EPA-approved Lead Hazard Information Pamphlet (40 C.F.R. § 107(a)(1))
3	Circumstance Level 1, Minor Extent
5	COUNT 2
6	Failure to Include a Lead Warning Statement Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(1))
7	Circumstance Level 2, Minor Extent
- 8	COUNT 3
9	Failure to Include Statement Disclosing Presence of Lead-Based Paint or Indicating No Knowledge Within or Attached to the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(2))
11	Circumstance Level 3, Minor Extent
12	COUNT 4
13 14	Failure to Include List of Lead-Based Paint Records or Reports or Indicate that No Records or Reports are Available Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(3))
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15	Circumstance Level 5, Minor Extent
16	Circumstance Level 5, Minor Extent
16 17	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease
16 17 18	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4))
16 17 18 19	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4)) Circumstance Level 4, Minor Extent
16 17 18 19 20	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4)) Circumstance Level 4, Minor Extent
16 17 18 19 20 21	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4)) Circumstance Level 4, Minor Extent
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4)) Circumstance Level 4, Minor Extent
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4)) Circumstance Level 4, Minor Extent
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4)) Circumstance Level 4, Minor Extent
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	COUNT 5 Failure to Include a Statement By Lessees Affirming Receipt of Lead-Based Paint Information Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(4)) Circumstance Level 4, Minor Extent

Certifying Accuracy of Their Statements Within or Attached To the Lease (40 C.F.R. § 113(b)(6)) Circumstance Level 6, Minor Extent . . TOTAL PROPOSED PENALTY (rounded to the nearest hundred from a total penalty of \$6,710) NOTICE OF OPPORTUNITY TO REQUEST A HEARING

\$6,700

As provided in Section 16(a) of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615(a), Respondents have the right to request a formal hearing to contest any material fact set forth in this Complaint or to contest the appropriateness of the proposed penalty. Any hearing requested will be conducted in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act, 5 U.S.C. § 551 et seg., and the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits ("Consolidated Rules of Practice"), 40 C.F.R. Part 22. A copy of the Consolidated Rules of Practice is enclosed with this Complaint.

You must file a written Answer within thirty (30) days of receiving this Complaint to avoid being found in default, which constitutes an admission of all facts alleged in the Complaint and a waiver of the right to a hearing, and to avoid having the above penalty assessed without further proceedings. choose to file an Answer, you are required by the Consolidated Rules of Practice to clearly and directly admit, deny, or explain each of the factual allegations contained in this Complaint to which you have any knowledge. If you have no knowledge of a

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particular fact and so state, the allegation is considered denied. Failure to deny any of the allegations in this Complaint will constitute an admission of the undenied allegation.

The Answer shall also state the circumstances and arguments, if any, which are alleged to constitute the grounds of defense, and shall specifically request an administrative hearing, if desired. If you deny any material fact or raise any affirmative defense, you will be considered to have requested a hearing.

The Answer must be filed with:

Regional Hearing Clerk (ORC-1) USEPA, Region IX 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105

In addition, please send a copy of the Answer and all other documents that you file in this action to:

Carol Bussey
Assistant Regional Counsel
Office of Regional Counsel (ORC-2)
USEPA, Region IX
75 Hawthorne Street
San Francisco, CA 94105

Ms. Bussey is the attorney assigned to represent EPA in this matter. Her telephone number is (415)972-3950.

You are further informed that the Consolidated Rules of Practice prohibit any **ex parte** (unilateral) discussion of the merits of any action with the Regional Administrator, Regional Judicial Officer, Administrative Law Judge, or any person likely to advise these officials in the decision of the case, after the Complaint is issued.

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INFORMAL SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE

EPA encourages all parties against whom a civil penalty is proposed to pursue the possibility of settlement through informal conferences. Therefore, whether or not you request a hearing, you may confer informally with EPA through Carol Bussey, the EPA attorney assigned to this case, regarding the facts of this case, the amount of the proposed penalty, and the possibility of settlement. An informal settlement conference does not, however, affect your obligation to file an Answer to this Complaint.

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

The parties also may engage in any process within the scope of the Alternative Dispute Resolution Act, 5 U.S.C. § 581 et seq., which may facilitate voluntary settlement efforts. Dispute resolution using alternative means of dispute resolution does not divest the Presiding Officer of jurisdiction nor does it automatically stay the proceeding.

QUICK RESOLUTION

Instead of requesting an informal settlement conference or filing an Answer requesting a hearing, you may choose to resolve the proceeding by paying the specific penalty proposed in the Complaint and filing a copy of the check or other instrument of payment with the Regional Hearing Clerk within thirty (30) days after receiving the Complaint. If you wish to resolve the proceeding in this manner instead of filing an answer but need additional time to pay the penalty, you may file a written

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statement stating that you agree to pay the proposed penalty in 1 accordance with 40 C.F.R § 22.18(a)(1) with the Regional Hearing 2 Clerk within 30 days after receiving the Complaint. The written 3 statement need not contain any response to, or admission of, the 4 allegations in the Complaint. Within sixty (60) days after 5 receiving the Complaint, the full amount of the proposed penalty 6 must be paid. Failure to make such payment within this sixty-day 7 period may subject you to default. Upon receipt of payment in 8 9 full, the Regional Judicial Officer will issue a final order. Payment by a respondent shall constitute a waiver of the 10 respondent's rights to contest the allegations and to appeal the 11 final order. In addition, full payment of the proposed penalty 12 13 shall only resolve Respondent's liability for Federal civil penalties for violations and facts alleged in the Complaint and 14 does not affect the right of EPA or the United States to pursue 15

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CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER

appropriate injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal

EPA has the authority, where appropriate, to modify the amount of the proposed penalty to reflect any settlement reached with you in an informal conference or through alternative dispute resolution. The terms of such an agreement would be embodied in a Consent Agreement and Final Order. A Consent Agreement signed by all parties would be binding as to all terms and conditions specified therein when the Regional Judicial Officer signs the

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sanctions for any violations of law.

Final Order. DATE: 18 JUN 2015 DOUGLAS K. MCDANIEL Chief, Waste and Chemical Section Enforcement Division U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX In the Matter of Port Street Realty Corporation

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that the original and one copy of the foregoing Complaint and Notice of Opportunity for Hearing was filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk, United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX and that a true and correct copy of (1) the Complaint and Notice of Opportunity for Hearing; (2) the Consolidated Rules of Practice at 40 C.F.R. Part 22; and (3) the Section 1018 - Disclosure Rule Enforcement Response and Penalty Policy dated December 2007 were placed in the United States Mail, certified mail, return receipt requested, addressed to the following:

Jeffrey Pintar Chief Executive Officer Port Street Realty Corporation 27772 Calle Arroyo San Juan Capistrano, CA 92675 Chief Executive Officer Colfin AI-CA 4, LLC c/o CSC- Lawyers Incorporating Service (C1592199) 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive, Suite 150 N Sacramento, CA 95833

Certified Mail # 7013 1090 0000 1618 1345 Certified Mail # 7001 0320 0002 02 54 2185

Dated: 6/22/20

By:

Beatrice Plack

Enforcement Division

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX